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APS publishes editorial, review articles, original articles, case reports, ideas and innovations, continuing medical education, book reviews, letters, images, and communications.

1. Editorials are invited perspectives on an area of plastic surgery, dealing with very active fields of research, current surgical interests, fresh insights, and debates.
2. Review articles provide a concise review of a subject of importance to plastic surgery researchers written by an invited expert in plastic surgery.
3. Original articles are papers reporting the results of basic and clinical investigations that are sufficiently well documented to be acceptable to critical readers.
4. Case reports/ideas and innovations deal with clinical cases of surgical interest or innovation.
5. Continuing medical education describes the recent approaches and developments of plastic and reconstructive surgery for practitioners or trainees.
6. Book reviews may be published when receiving new books to be introduced to plastic and reconstructive surgeons. Authors or publishing companies are welcomed to submit their recent published books to the editorial office.
7. Letters are short original research articles on issues important to researchers.
8. Brief notes are short reports on a case or surgical tips.
9. Communications are interesting and instructive information for readers.

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1. The main document with the manuscript text and tables should be prepared with in an MS Word or RTF format in English.
2. The manuscript should be written in 10-point font with double line spacing on A4 sized (21.0 × 29.7 cm) paper with 2.5 cm margins on the top, bottom, right, and left.
3. There should be no mention of the institution where the work was carried out, especially in the Abstract and Methods section. If the institution should be inserted, include it after acceptance of an article.
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6. Units of measure should be presented according to the International System (SI) of units. All units must be preceded by one space except percentage (%) and temperature (°C).
7. Descriptions of genes or related structures in a manuscript should include the names and official symbols provided by the US National Center for Biotechnology Information (NCBI) or the HUGO Gene Nomenclature Committee.
8. Statistical expression: mean and standard deviation should be described as mean ± SD, and mean and standard error as mean ± SE. P-values should be described as P < 0.05 or P = 0.003.
9. Generic and brand name of medicine: for medicine, use generic names. If a brand name should be used, insert it in parentheses after the generic name.
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For specific study designs, such as randomized control studies, studies of diagnostic accuracy, meta-analyses, observational studies, and non-randomized studies, authors are encouraged to consult the reporting guidelines relevant to their specific research design. A good source of reporting guidelines is the EQUATOR Network (https://www.equator-network.org) and NLM (https://www.nlm.nih.gov/services/research_report_guide.html).

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Manuscripts will not be acceptable for publication unless they meet the following editorial requirements. Manuscripts must include (1) Title page, (2) Structured abstract and Keywords, (3) Main text (Introduction, Methods, Results, Discussion), (4) Conflict of interest, (5) References, (6) Tables, (7) Figure legends, and (8) Supplemental data. Each component should begin on a new page in the following sequence. Manuscripts on original work should contain a maximum of 10 type-written pages for the contents of the text, 15 sheets of figures, and 30 references.
Introduction

The purpose of the investigation, including relevant background information, should be briefly described.

Methods

The research plan, the materials (or subjects), and the methods used should be described, in that order. How the disease was confirmed and how subjectivity in observations was controlled should be explained in detail. When the experimental methodology is the main issue of the paper, the process should be described in detail so as to recreate the experiment as closely as possible. The sources of the apparatus or reagents used should be given along with the source location (name of company, city, and country). If relevant, information on the IRB/IACUC approval and informed consent should be included. Methods of statistical analysis and criteria for statistical significance should be described.

Results

The results should be presented in logical sequence in the text, tables, and illustrations. The text should not repeat all the data in the tables or figures, but describe important points and trends.

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Observations pertaining to the results of research and other related materials should be interpreted for your readers. New and important observations should be emphasized; the contents in the Introduction or Results should not be simply repeated. The meaning of the observed opinion, along with its limits, should be explained, and within the limits of the research results, the conclusion should be connected to the purpose of the research.

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The corresponding author of an article is asked to inform the editor of the authors’ potential conflicts of interest possibly influencing their interpretation of data. A potential conflict of interest should be disclosed in the manuscript even when the authors are confident that their judgments have not been influenced in preparing the manuscript. Such conflicts may be financial support or private connections to pharmaceutical companies, political pressure from interest groups, or academic problems (e.g., employment/affiliation, grants or funding, consultancies, stockownership or options, royalties, or patents filed, received, or pending).

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References should be obviously related to the content of the submitted paper and should not exceed 30. References should be numbered consecutively in the order in which they are first mentioned in the text. Each reference should be cited as [1], [1, 4], or [1-3], at the end of the related sentence in the text. The abbreviated journal title should be used according to the NLM Catalog: Journals referenced in the NCBI Databases (http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/nlmcatalog/journals) and the List of KoreaMed Journal Information (https://journals.koreamed.org/). If there are three or fewer authors in a reference, then all the names of the authors should be listed. If the number of authors is greater than three, list the initial three authors, and then abbreviate the rest of the authors with ‘et al.’

Unpublished observations and personal communication should not be used as references, although references to written, not oral communication may be inserted (in parentheses) in the text. Abstracts published in a citable journal may be cited. To cite a paper accepted but not yet published, state the paper’s DOI number. References must be verified by the author(s) against the original documents. Other types of references not described below should follow Citing Medicine: The NLM style guide for authors, editors, and publishers (http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK7256/).
Sample references are given below:

**Journal Article**

**Books**

**Website**

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Additional data, including methods, results, references, tables, figures, and videos, that are difficult to be inserted in the main body can be submitted in the form of supplemental data. Supplemental data submitted by the author will be published online together with the main body without going through a separate editing procedure. All supplemental data, except video materials, are to be submitted in a single file, and the manuscript title, authors’ title, organization, and corresponding author’s contact information must be specified in the first page.

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Editorials are invited by the editor and should be commentaries on articles published recently in the APS. Editorial topics could include active areas of research, fresh insights, and debates in all fields of plastic and reconstructive surgery. Editorials should not exceed 2,000 words, excluding references, tables, and figures.

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Table 1. Treatment modality

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Variable</th>
<th>TRAM-LR group</th>
<th>MRM-LR group</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>P-value&lt;sup&gt;a&lt;/sup&gt;</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Wide excision</td>
<td>4 (22.2)</td>
<td>7 (18.4)</td>
<td>11 (19.6)</td>
<td>0.73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wide excision + RT</td>
<td>12 (6.0)</td>
<td>24 (63.2)</td>
<td>36 (64.3)</td>
<td>0.79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wide excision + skin graft</td>
<td>1 (5.6)</td>
<td>4 (10.5)</td>
<td>5 (8.9)</td>
<td>1.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>RT</td>
<td>1 (5.6)</td>
<td>3 (7.9)</td>
<td>4 (7.2)</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Values are presented as number (%). TRAM, transverse rectus abdominis myocutaneous; LR, local recurrence; MRM, modified radical mastectomy; RT, radiotherapy.

<sup>a</sup>Chi-square test.
Review articles present an up-to-date summary of extant knowledge of a given topic. For this reason, review articles—also sometimes known as survey articles—do not report new findings or propose novel analyses, but instead present an overview of studies that have been previously published on a given topic, and may conclude by pointing out promising areas for further research.

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Case reports should be unique, that is, never reported or similar to previously reported cases but with unique characteristics related to location, presenting different symptoms, or using a new diagnosis or management modality. They should include an abstract, introduction, case(s) or idea(s), discussion, references, tables, and figures legend in that order. The case report and idea innovation should not exceed 5 type-written pages, 8 sheets of figures, and 20 references. The abstracts should be unstructured and its length should not exceed 200 words.

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Book reviews provide a review of newly published book in plastic surgery by an invited expert.

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Images are short reports of a case or surgical tips. Manuscripts should not exceed 250 words, excluding references, tables, and figures. They should be limited to a maximum of 3 citations and 4 figures.
Checklist for submission

A. Confirmation by authors

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Items</th>
<th>Check points</th>
<th>Check</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
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<td>Confirm that neither the manuscript submitted nor any part of it has been published or is being considered for publication elsewhere</td>
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</tr>
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<td>Research ethics</td>
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<td>Disclose any commercial associations with specific products or financial support from any company</td>
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<tr>
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<tr>
<td>English proofreading</td>
<td>State whether your article was revised or edited by a professional English proofreader</td>
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B. Structure of article

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<td>☐</td>
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<td>Title page</td>
<td>A manuscript title, running title, and each author's full name and affiliation should be provided</td>
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<td>A running title is not exceeding 40 characters in length</td>
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<td>A full contact information of corresponding author should be provided</td>
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<td>Any financial disclosures or support, thesis, and presentation history should be included</td>
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<td>Manuscript</td>
<td>10-Point font with double line spacing on A4 sized paper with 2.5 cm margins</td>
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<td>Not exceed 10 type-written pages for original article</td>
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<td>Not exceed 5 type-written pages for case report/idea and innovation</td>
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<td>Not exceed 250 words for image</td>
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<td>Not exceed 250 words in structured abstract for original article</td>
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<td>Main text</td>
<td>Include introduction, methods, results, and discussion, not include conclusion for original article</td>
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<td>Include introduction, case or idea, and discussion for case report/idea and innovation</td>
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<td>All table and figure numbers appear in the text</td>
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<td>Main text should not include the affiliations and names of the authors, especially in Methods</td>
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<td>References</td>
<td>No more than 100 references are cited in review article/topic</td>
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<td>No more than 30 references are cited in original article</td>
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<td>No more than 5 references are cited in letter</td>
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<td>No more than 3 references are cited in image</td>
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<td>Figures</td>
<td>Each figure should be submitted in a separate file</td>
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<td>Above 600 dpi for photos and 1,200 dpi for line art in resolution</td>
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<td>Figure legend should have short title and detailed explanation</td>
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<td>Each subfigure denoted by the letters, A, B, C (e.g., Fig. 1A, Fig. 1B, Fig. 1C)</td>
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<td>Figure legend should be placed on a page at the end of the manuscript</td>
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<td>Copyright transfer form has been signed by all authors</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Authorization and Release form for identifiable patient descriptions and photographs are included</td>
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Type: Editorial ( ) Review Article ( ) Original Article ( ) Case Report ( )
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